

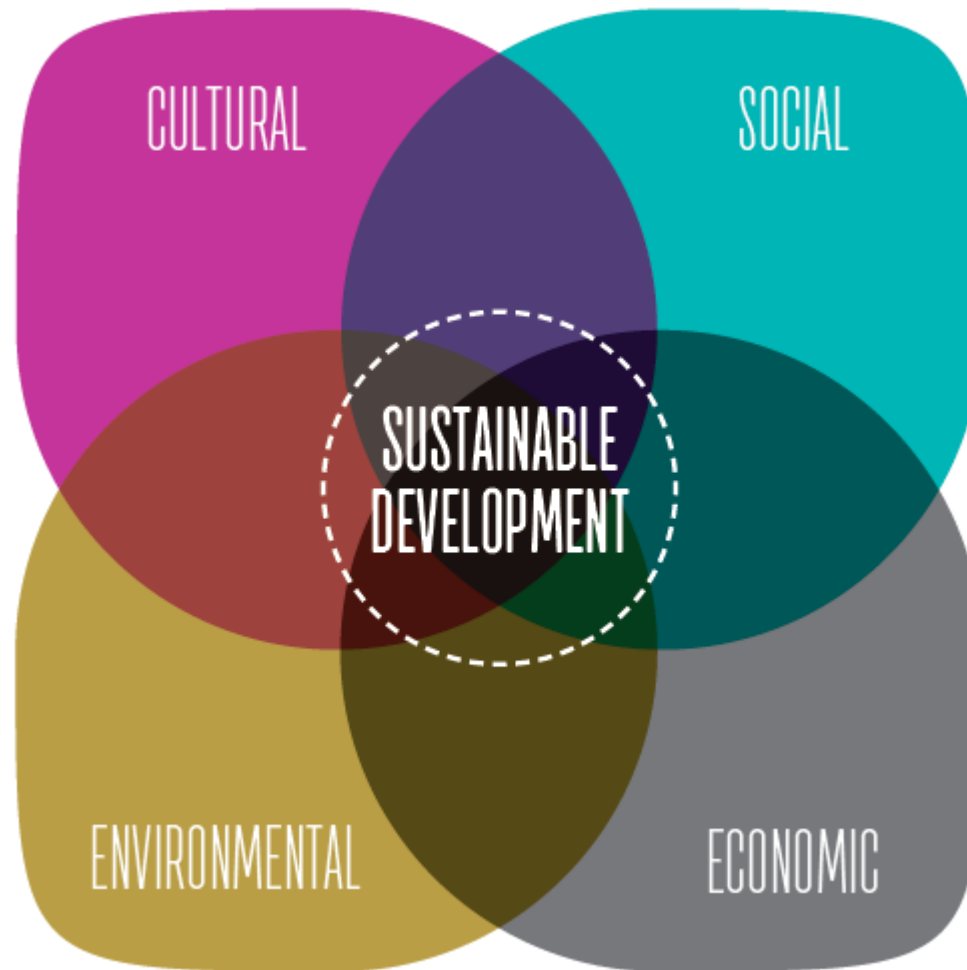
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# Integrated and Sustainable Development of Historic Cities



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Figure 2: Holistic Four Domain Approach



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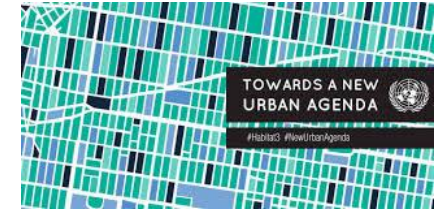
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Nimes , Annual Meeting CIVVIH

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Figure 3: New Urban Agenda



- Half of humanity – 3.5 billion people – lives in cities today
- By 2030, almost 60 per cent of the world’s population will live in urban areas
- 95 per cent of urban expansion in the next decades will take place in developing world
- 828 million people live in slums today and the number keeps rising
- The world’s cities occupy just 3 per cent of the Earth’s land, but account for 60-80 per cent of energy consumption and 75 per cent of carbon emissions
- Rapid urbanization is exerting pressure on fresh water supplies, sewage, the living environment, and public health
- But the high density of cities can bring efficiency gains and technological innovation while reducing resource and energy consumption

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Figure 4: UN Sustainable Development Goals, 2015



<https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org>

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## Figure 5: The Vision

The recognition, mainstreaming and effective contribution of cultural heritage as a driver and enabler of sustainable development in the process of implementing the United Nations Agenda 2030 and Sustainable Development Goals.

<http://www.icomos.org/en/what-we-do/involvement-in-international-conventions/un-sustainable-development-goals-2>